## The Derivative Function

Homework Exercises

Exercise 1: Suppose that $f$ is a locally linear function and you know that $f(3)=1$ and that $f^{\prime}(3)=-2$.
a. Estimate $f(3.1)$ and $f(2.8)$.
b. Find the equation of the tangent line to the graph of $f$ at $x=3$.

Exercise 2. The line tangent to $f$ at $x=3$ passes through the points $(-2,3)$ and $(3,-1)$. Find $f(3)$ and $f^{\prime}(3)$. Justify your answers.

Exercise 3. The graph of a function $f$ is shown below

a. Estimate the values for the missing entries and fill in the rest of the table.

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{f}^{\prime}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | -5.3 |  | -1 | 1.3 | 1.6 |  | 1 |  | -1.8 | -3.5 |

b. Use your answers to part a. to sketch a graph of $f$ '.

Exercise 4. Sketch a graph of a function $f$ that is consistent with these data:

| $x$ | -2 | -1 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{f}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | 1 | -1 | -1 | 2 |
| $f^{\prime}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | -3 | 0 | -1 | -2 |

Exercise 5. Consider the graph of the derivative of $f$, shown below. (The graph of $f$ is not shown.)

The graph of $f^{\prime}$

a. Determine whether the graph of $f$ is increasing or decreasing at $x=2$. Explain your reasons.
b. Suppose that $f(1)=-1$. Find the equation of the tangent line to the graph of $f$ at $x=1$.
c. Suppose that $f(-1)=2$. Explain why none of the following could be the tangent line to the graph of $f$ at $x=-1$.
i. $y=5 x$
ii. $y=4(x+1)+2$
iii. $y=2(x+3)$
iv. $y=x+3$
d. Suppose that $f(3)=-1$. Explain why none of the following could be the tangent line to the graph of $f$ at $\mathrm{x}=0$.
i. $y=\frac{1}{2} x$
ii. $y=4$
iii. $y=.25(x-3)$
iv. $y=.25(x-3)+1$

